

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

Francisco Melendez,  Plaintiff,  -v-  Gabrielli Truck Sales, Ltd.,  Defendant.	<b>Civ. Action #:</b>  <u><b>Complaint</b></u>  <b>Jury Trial Demanded</b>
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Plaintiff Francisco Melendez (“Plaintiff” or “Melendez”), by Abdul Hassan Law Group, PLLC, his attorney, complaining of Defendant Gabrielli Truck Sales, Ltd. (“GTS” or “Defendant”), respectfully alleges as follows:

**NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. Plaintiff alleges that he was employed by Defendant and pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act ("FLSA"), 29 U.S.C. §§ 216 (b), he is: (i) entitled to unpaid overtime wages from Defendant for working more than forty hours in a week and not being paid an overtime rate of at least 1.5 times his regular rate for such hours over forty in a week; and (ii) entitled to maximum liquidated damages and attorneys' fees pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §§ 201 et seq. including 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).
  
2. Plaintiff further complains pursuant to New York Labor Law, that he is: (i) entitled to unpaid overtime wages from Defendant for working more than forty hours in a week and not being paid an overtime rate of at least 1.5 times his regular rate and/or 1.5 times the applicable NYS minimum wage rate, for such hours over forty in a week, and (ii) is entitled to maximum liquidated damages and attorneys fees, pursuant to the New York Minimum Wage Act ("NYMWA"), N.Y. Lab. Law §§ 650 et seq., including NYLL § 663, and the regulations thereunder.
  
3. Plaintiff is also entitled to recover his unpaid wages, and wage deductions, under Article 6 of the New York Labor Law including Section 191, 193, and compensation for not receiving

notices and statements required by NYLL 195, under Article 6 of the New York Labor Law and is also entitled to maximum liquidated damages – including liquidated damages on all wages paid later than weekly, interest, and attorneys' fees pursuant to Section 198 of the New York Labor Law.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1337 and supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1337. In addition, the Court has jurisdiction over plaintiff's claim under the Fair Labor Standards Act pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216 (b).
5. Venue is proper in the Southern District of New York pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331(b) and 29 USC § 216(b).
6. This Court is empowered to issue a declaratory judgment pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2202, 2201.

**THE PARTIES**

7. Plaintiff Francisco Melendez ("Plaintiff" or "Melendez") is an adult, over eighteen years old, who currently resides in Kings County in the State of New York.
8. Upon information and belief and all times relevant herein, Defendant Gabrielli Truck Sales, Ltd. ("GTS") was a New York for-profit corporation with a principal place of business in Bronx County located at 3333 Conner St, Bronx, NY 10475.

**STATEMENT OF FACTS**

9. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant was engaged in the business of warehousing and distributing auto parts.
10. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant employed 50 or more employees.

11. Plaintiff was employed by Defendant from on or about August 10, 2015 to on or about September 21, 2020.
12. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant as a manual worker within the meaning of NYLL 191(1)(a)(i) – as a delivery person lifting, moving and handling heavy items/vehicle parts, throughout his workday, etc.
13. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was an hourly employee of Defendant, and his last hourly rate of pay was about \$19.75 an hour.
14. Although Plaintiff was paid for some overtime hours, Defendant had a policy and practice of improperly deducting about 30 minutes or more each day from Plaintiff's work time. However, due to the demands of his job, Plaintiff did not receive a "bona fide" meal break within the meaning of the FLSA and NYLL – as further reflected in the time records. 29 C.F.R. § 785.18; 29 C.F.R. § 785.19. As a result, Plaintiff is owed overtime wages for about 2.5-3 overtime hours worked each week during his employment with Defendant - with the exception of about 2-4 weeks each year, which he seeks to recover with this action and for which he was not paid any wages.
15. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff worked about 47.5-57 or more hours each week for Defendant and sometimes more; 5-6 days a week.
16. A more precise statement of the hours and wages may be made when Plaintiff obtains the wage and time records Defendant was required to keep under the FLSA and NYLL. Accurate copies of Plaintiff's wage and time records that Defendant was required to keep pursuant to 29 USC 211, 29 CFR 516 and NYLL 195, 12 NYCRR 142.2-6 are incorporated herein by reference.
17. At all times relevant herein and for the time Plaintiff was employed by Defendant, Defendant failed and willfully failed to pay Plaintiff an overtime rate of at least 1.5 times his regular rate of pay for all hours worked in excess of forty hours in a week.

18. At all times relevant herein, Defendant paid Plaintiff on a bi-weekly basis in violation of NYLL 191 (1)(a)(i). See i.e. *Vega v. CM & Assocs. Constr. Mgmt., LLC*, 175 A.D.3d 1144, 107 N.Y.S.3d 286 (1st Dep’t, 2019).
19. At all times relevant herein, Defendant did not provide Plaintiff with the notice(s) required by NYLL 195(1). *Alonso Vazquez v. Azoulay*, 834 F. App’x 653, 654 (2d Cir. 2021).
20. At all times relevant herein, Defendant did not provide Plaintiff with the statement(s) required by NYLL 195(3). *Alonso Vazquez v. Azoulay*, 834 F. App’x 653, 654 (2d Cir. 2021).
21. Upon information and belief, and at all times relevant herein, Defendant had revenues and/or transacted business in an amount exceeding \$500,000 annually.
22. At all times applicable herein, Defendant conducted business with vendors and other businesses outside the State of New York.
23. At all times applicable herein and upon information and belief, Defendant conducted business in interstate commerce involving the purchase of materials, and other essential supplies for its business.
24. Defendant as a regular part of its business, makes payment of taxes and other monies to agencies and entities outside the State of New York.
25. Defendant as a regular part of its business, engaged in credit card transactions involving banks and other institutions outside the state of New York.
26. At all times applicable herein and upon information and belief, Defendant transacted business with insurance companies, banks and similar lending institutions outside the State of New York.
27. At all times applicable herein and upon information and belief, Defendant utilized the

instrumentalities of interstate commerce such as the United States mail, internet electronic mail and telephone systems.

28. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant failed to display federal and state wage posters as required by 29 CFR 516.4 and 12 NYCRR 142-2.8.
29. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant failed to notify Plaintiff of his federal and state minimum wage and overtime rights and failed to inform Plaintiff that he could seek enforcement of such rights through the government enforcement agencies. See i.e. *Veltri v. Building Service 32B-J Pension Fund*, 393 F.3d 318, 324 (2d Cir. 2004); *Kim v. Kum Gang, Inc.*, No. 12 CIV. 6344 MHD, 2015 WL 2222438, at 33–34 (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 19, 2015).
30. The circumstances of Plaintiff's termination and other conditions of his employment are under review and investigation and Plaintiff may assert wrongful termination and other claims at a later time.
31. "Plaintiff" as used in this complaint refers to the named Plaintiff.
32. The "present" or the "present time" as used in this complaint refers to the date this complaint was signed.

**AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

**FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT - 29 U.S.C 201 et Seq. - Unpaid Overtime**

33. Plaintiff alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 32 above as if set forth fully and at length herein.
34. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant within the meaning of the FLSA – 29 USC 201 et Seq.
35. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was engaged in commerce and/or in the

production of goods for commerce and/or Defendants, individually and/or jointly, constituted an enterprise(s) engaged in commerce within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 207.

36. At all times relevant herein, Defendants, individually and/or jointly, transacted commerce and business in excess of \$500,000.00 annually or had revenues in excess of \$500,000.00 annually.
37. At all times relevant herein, Defendants, individually and/or jointly, failed and willfully failed to pay Plaintiff overtime compensation at rates of at least 1.5 times his regular rate of pay for each hour worked in excess of forty hours in a work week, in violation of 29 U.S.C. § 207.

**Relief Demanded**

38. Due to Defendant's FLSA violations, plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant his unpaid overtime compensation, maximum liquidated damages, attorney's fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

**AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

**NYLL 650 et Seq. and 12 NYCRR 142-2.2 etc. (Unpaid Overtime)**

39. Plaintiff alleges, and incorporates by reference the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 37 above as if set forth fully and at length herein.
40. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant within the meaning of the New York Labor Law, §§ 2 and 651 and the regulations and wage orders thereunder including 12 NYCRR § 142.
41. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to pay Plaintiff overtime compensation at rates of at least 1.5 times his regular rate of pay and/or 1.5 times the applicable NYS minimum wage rate, for each hour worked in excess of forty hours in a week, in violation of the New York Minimum Wage Act and its implementing regulations

and wage orders. N.Y. Lab. Law §§ 650 et seq., including 12 NYCRR § 142-2.2.

**Relief Demanded**

42. Due to Defendant's New York Labor Law violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant, his unpaid overtime wages, prejudgment interest, maximum liquidated damages, reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to N.Y. Labor L. § 663(1) and the regulations thereunder.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**

**NYLL § 190, 191, 193, 195 and 198**

43. Plaintiff alleges, and incorporates each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 42 above with the same force and effect as if fully set forth at length herein.

44. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendants, individually and/or jointly, within the meaning of the New York Labor law, §§ 190 et seq., including §§ 191, 193, 195 and 198 and the applicable regulations thereunder.

45. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant as a manual worker within the meaning of NYLL 191 (1)(a)(i) who should have been paid all wages no later than weekly. See i.e. *Vega v. CM & Assocs. Constr. Mgmt., LLC*, 175 A.D.3d 1144, 107 N.Y.S.3d 286 (1<sup>st</sup> Dep't, 2019).

46. Defendant violated and willfully violated NYLL §§ 190 et seq., including §§ 191, 193 and 198, by failing to pay Plaintiff his unpaid overtime wages, and wage deductions, Plaintiff was entitled to within the time required by NYLL §§ 191, 193 and 198.

47. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to provide Plaintiff with the notice(s) required by NYLL 195(1) – Plaintiff is therefore entitled to and seeks to recover in this action the maximum recovery for this violation, plus attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to NYLL 198 including NYLL 198(1-b), as well as an injunction directing defendant to comply with NYLL 195(1).

48. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to provide Plaintiff with the statement(s) required by NYLL 195(3) – Plaintiff is therefore entitled to and seeks to recover in this action the maximum recovery for this violation, plus attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to NYLL 198 including NYLL 198(1-d), as well as an injunction directing Defendant to comply with NYLL 195(1).

**Relief Demanded**

49. Due to Defendants' New York Labor Law Article 6 violations including violation of sections 191, 193 and 198, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant his entire unpaid wages, including his unpaid overtime, wage deductions, maximum liquidated damages - including maximum liquidated damages on all wages paid later than weekly, prejudgment interest, maximum recovery for violations of NYLL 195(1) and NYLL 195(3), reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to N.Y. Labor Law § 190 et seq. including § 198.

**PRAAYER FOR RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court grant the following relief:

57. Declare Defendants, individually and/or jointly, to be in violation of the Plaintiff's rights under the Fair Labor Standards Act, Article 6 of the New York Labor Law, the New York Minimum Wage Act, and the Regulations thereunder;

58. As to the **First Cause of Action**, award Plaintiff his unpaid overtime wages due under the FLSA, together with maximum liquidated damages, costs and attorney's fees pursuant to 29 USC § 216(b);

59. As to his **Second Cause of Action**, award Plaintiff his unpaid overtime wages, wages deductions due under the New York Minimum Wage Act and the Regulations thereunder including 12 NYCRR §§ 142-2.2, together with maximum liquidated damages, prejudgment interest, costs and attorney's fees pursuant to NYLL § 663;

60. As to his **Third Cause of Action**, award Plaintiff all outstanding wages, including unpaid overtime wages, non-overtime wages, wage deductions, plus maximum liquidated damages - including maximum liquidated damages on all wages paid later than weekly, maximum

recovery for violations of NYLL 195(1) and NYLL 195(3), reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to N.Y. Labor Law § 190 et seq. including § 198, and issue an injunction directing defendant to comply with NYLL 195(1) and NYLL 195(3).

61. Award Plaintiff prejudgment interest on all monies due;
62. Award Plaintiff any relief requested or stated in the preceding paragraphs but which has not been requested in the WHEREFORE clause, in addition to the relief requested in the wherefore clause;
63. Award Plaintiff such other, further and different relief as the Court deems just and proper.

**Dated: Queens Village, New York  
April 26, 2022**

Respectfully submitted,

Abdul Hassan Law Group, PLLC

/s/ Abdul Hassan  
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